1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Sodium azide
Product Number: S2002
Brand: Sigma-Aldrich
Index-No.: 011-004-00-7
CAS-No.: 26628-22-8

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Synthesis of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA
Telephone: +1 800-325-5832
Fax: +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone #: (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 2), H300
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 1), H310
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Oral (Category 2), Brain, H373
Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 1), H400
Chronic aquatic toxicity (Category 1), H410

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal word: Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H300 + H310: Fatal if swallowed or in contact with skin
H373: May cause damage to organs (Brain) through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.
H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement(s)
P260: Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P282: Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.
P264: Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P301 + P310 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. Rinse mouth.
P302 + P350 + P310 IF ON SKIN: Gently wash with plenty of soap and water. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.
P314 Get medical advice/ attention if you feel unwell.
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P391 Collect spillage.
P405 Store locked up.
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS
Contact with acids liberates very toxic gas.
Sodium Azide may react with lead and copper plumbing to form highly explosive metal azides., Rapidly absorbed through skin.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium azide</td>
<td>Acute Tox. 2; Acute Tox. 1; STOT RE 2; Aquatic Acute 1; Aquatic Chronic 1; H300 + H310, H373, H410</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

If swallowed
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available
5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing media
Dry powder

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
No data available

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
No data available

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Wear respiratory protection. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Do not flush with water. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Further processing of solid materials may result in the formation of combustible dusts. The potential for combustible dust formation should be taken into consideration before additional processing occurs. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Never allow product to get in contact with water during storage. Do not store near acids. Storage class (TRGS 510): Non-combustible, acute toxic Cat. 1 and 2 / very toxic hazardous materials

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium azide</td>
<td>26628-22-8</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>0.100000 ppm</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Potential for dermal absorption</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C</td>
<td>0.300000 mg/m3</td>
<td>USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Potential for dermal absorption</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 8.2 Exposure controls

**Appropriate engineering controls**
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**
Face shield and safety glasses. Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166 (EU).

**Skin protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>0.11 ppm</td>
<td>Lung damage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Cardiac impairment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>0.290000 mg/m3</td>
<td>Lung damage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Cardiac impairment</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>0.1 ppm</td>
<td>Lung damage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Cardiac impairment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not classifiable as a human carcinogen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>0.3 mg/m3</td>
<td>Lung damage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Cardiac impairment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Potential for dermal absorption</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Potential for dermal absorption**

**Skin notation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>USA. OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>0.1 ppm</td>
<td>Lung damage</td>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Potential for dermal absorption</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Body Protection**
Complete suit protecting against chemicals. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Respiratory protection**
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face particle respirator type N100 (US) or type P3 (EN 143) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-faced supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Control of environmental exposure**
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

---

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **a) Appearance**                                                       | Form: crystalline  
Colour: white                                             |
| **b) Odour**                                                             | No data available                                                   |
| **c) Odour Threshold**                                                   | No data available                                                   |
| **d) pH**                                                                | 10 at 65 g/l at 25 °C (77 °F)                                       |
| **e) Melting point/freezing point**                                      | 275 °C (527 °F)                                                     |
| **f) Initial boiling point and boiling range**                          | No data available                                                   |
| **g) Flash point**                                                       | No data available                                                   |
| **h) Evaporation rate**                                                  | No data available                                                   |
| **i) Flammability (solid, gas)**                                         | The product is not flammable. - Flammability (solids)                |
| **j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits**                      | No data available                                                   |
| **k) Vapour pressure**                                                   | 0.01 hPa (0.01 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F)                               |
| **l) Vapour density**                                                    | No data available                                                   |
| **m) Relative density**                                                  | 1.850 g/cm³                                                        |
| **n) Water solubility**                                                  | 65 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F) - completely soluble                         |
| **o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**                           | No data available                                                   |
| **p) Auto-ignition temperature**                                         | 309 °C (588 °F) at 1,013 hPa (760 mmHg)                             |
9.2 Other safety information

Bulk density 0.8 kg/m3

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity
No data available

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
An explosion occurred when a mixture of sodium azide, methylene chloride, dimethyl sulfoxide, and sulfuric acid were being concentrated on a rotary evaporator.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Halogenated hydrocarbon, Metals, Acids, Acid chlorides, Hydrazine, Dimethyl sulfate, Inorganic acid chlorides

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Sodium oxides
Other decomposition products - No data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - 27 mg/kg
Dermal: No data available

Inhalation: No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - reconstructed human epidermis (RhE)
Result: No skin irritation - 15 min

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Bovine cornea
Result: No eye irritation - 4 h
(OECD Test Guideline 437)

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
in vivo assay - Mouse
Result: Does not cause skin sensitisation.
(OECD Test Guideline 429)

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available

Carcinogenicity
Carcinogenicity - Rat - male and female - Oral
No significant adverse effects were reported
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as
probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
Oral - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. - Brain

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Additional Information
Repeated dose Rat - male and female - Oral - LOAEL : 5 mg/kg
RTECS: VY8050000

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Nausea, Headache, Vomiting, Laboratory experiments in animals have shown sodium azide to produce a profound hypotensive effect, demyelination of myelinated nerve fibers in the central nervous system, testicular damage, blindness, attacks of rigidity, and hepatic and cerebral effects., To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish mortality LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 5.46 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)
Toxicity to algae static test EC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata - 0.35 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects
An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal. Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product
Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.
Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**DOT (US)**
- UN number: 1687
- Class: 6.1
- Packing group: II
- Proper shipping name: Sodium azide
- Reportable Quantity (RQ): 1000 lbs
- Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

**IMDG**
- UN number: 1687
- Class: 6.1
- Packing group: II
- EMS-No: F-A, S-A
- Proper shipping name: SODIUM AZIDE
- Marine pollutant: yes

**IATA**
- UN number: 1687
- Class: 6.1
- Packing group: II
- Proper shipping name: Sodium azide

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

**SARA 302 Components**
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 302:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium azide</td>
<td>26628-22-8</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SARA 313 Components**
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium azide</td>
<td>26628-22-8</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**

**Acute Health Hazard**

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium azide</td>
<td>26628-22-8</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pennsylvania Right To Know Components**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium azide</td>
<td>26628-22-8</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**New Jersey Right To Know Components**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium azide</td>
<td>26628-22-8</td>
<td>2007-07-01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**California Prop. 65 Components**
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

**Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acute Tox.</th>
<th>Acute toxicity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aquatic Acute</td>
<td>Acute aquatic toxicity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquatic Chronic</td>
<td>Chronic aquatic toxicity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H300</td>
<td>Fatal if swallowed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H300 + H310</td>
<td>Fatal if swallowed or in contact with skin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H310</td>
<td>Fatal in contact with skin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H373</td>
<td>May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H400</td>
<td>Very toxic to aquatic life.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HMIS Rating
Health hazard: 4
Chronic Health Hazard: 0
Flammability: 0
Physical Hazard: 0

NFPA Rating
Health hazard: 4
Fire Hazard: 0
Reactivity Hazard: 0

Further information
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The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a
guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the
product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the
product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling
or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing
slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

Preparation Information
Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety – Americas Region
1-800-521-8956
Version: 6.11 Revision Date: 03/25/2016 Print Date: 07/28/2016