1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers
Product name: Anthraquinone
Product Number: A90004
Brand: Aldrich
CAS-No.: 84-65-1

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Company: Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA
Telephone: +1 800-325-5832
Fax: +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number
Emergency Phone #: (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Skin sensitisation (Category 1), H317
For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
Pictogram

Signal word: Warning
Hazard statement(s): May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H317
Precautionary statement(s):
P261 Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
P280 Wear protective gloves.
P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P321 Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label).
P333 + P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS
Combustible dust
3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anthraquinone</td>
<td>Skin Sens. 1; H317</td>
<td>90 - 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

If swallowed
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
No data available

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid breathing dust. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains.
6.3 **Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**
Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 **Reference to other sections**
For disposal see section 13.

---

7. **HANDLING AND STORAGE**

7.1 **Precautions for safe handling**
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Further processing of solid materials may result in the formation of combustible dusts. The potential for combustible dust formation should be taken into consideration before additional processing occurs.
Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.
Keep in a dry place.

7.3 **Specific end use(s)**
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.

---

8. **EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

8.1 **Control parameters**

- **Components with workplace control parameters**
  Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

8.2 **Exposure controls**

- **Appropriate engineering controls**
  Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

**Personal protective equipment**

- **Eye/face protection**
  Face shield and safety glasses. Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

- **Skin protection**
  Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove’s outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

- **Full contact**
  Material: Nitrile rubber
  Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
  Break through time: 480 min
  Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

- **Splash contact**
  Material: Nitrile rubber
  Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
  Break through time: 480 min
  Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

  data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

  If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.
**Body Protection**
Complete suit protecting against chemicals. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Respiratory protection**
For nuisance exposures use type P95 (US) or type P1 (EU EN 143) particle respirator. For higher level protection use type OV/AG/P99 (US) or type ABEK-P2 (EU EN 143) respirator cartridges. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Control of environmental exposure**
Do not let product enter drains.

---

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Appearance</td>
<td>Form: powder, Colour: light yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Odour</td>
<td>Odourless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Odour Threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>Melting point/range: 284 - 286 °C (543 - 547 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>379 - 381 °C (714 - 718 °F) - lit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Flash point</td>
<td>185 °C (365 °F) - closed cup</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>May form combustible dust concentrations in air</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) Vapour pressure</td>
<td>1.3 hPa (1.0 mmHg) at 190 °C (374 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) Vapour density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Relative density</td>
<td>1.44 g/cm³ at 20 °C (68 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n) Water solubility</td>
<td>0.00019 g/l at 20 °C (68 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>log Pow: 3.4 at 30 °C (86 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p) Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>&gt; 600 °C (&gt; 1,112 °F) at 1,000 hPa (750 mmHg)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q) Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r) Viscosity</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>s) Explosive properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>t) Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 9.2 Other safety information
No data available

---

### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

#### 10.1 Reactivity
No data available

#### 10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.
10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
No data available

10.5 Incompatible materials
Oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Other decomposition products - No data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - female - > 2,000 mg/kg
LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 4 h - => 244 mg/m³
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - female - > 3,000 mg/kg
No data available

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: No skin irritation - 4 h

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation - 24 h
(Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, B.5.)

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
in vivo assay - Mouse
May cause sensitisation by skin contact.

Germ cell mutagenicity
Hamster fibroblast
Result: negative

Mouse
Result: Laboratory experiments have shown mutagenic effects.
Micronucleus test

Carcinogenicity
IARC: 2B - Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans (Anthraquinone)
ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available

Additional Information
Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male and female - Oral - No observed adverse effect level - 1.36 mg/kg
No adverse effect has been observed in chronic toxicity tests.
RTECS: CB4725000
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly
investigated.
Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence
Stomach - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish
LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - > 0.4 mg/l - 96 h
Remarks: No toxicity at the limit of solubility
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
flow-through test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - > 0.048 mg/l - 48 h
Remarks: No toxicity at the limit of solubility

12.2 Persistence and degradability
Biodegradability
anaerobic - Exposure time 28 d
Result: 62 % - Not readily biodegradable.
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)
ca. 2,300 mg/l

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects
No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product
Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste
disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a
chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.
Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)
Not dangerous goods

IMDG
Not dangerous goods
IATA
Not dangerous goods

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards
Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anthraquinone</td>
<td>84-65-1</td>
<td>2007-03-01</td>
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New Jersey Right To Know Components

<table>
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California Prop. 65 Components

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<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anthraquinone</td>
<td>84-65-1</td>
<td>2007-09-28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Skin Sens. Skin sensitisation

HMIS Rating
Health hazard: 2
Chronic Health Hazard: *
Flammability: 1
Physical Hazard: 0

NFPA Rating
Health hazard: 2
Fire Hazard: 1
Reactivity Hazard: 0

Further information
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Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety – Americas Region
1-800-521-8956