1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers
Product name : 2-Nitrophenyl β-D-galactopyranoside

Product Number : N1127
Brand : Sigma

CAS-No. : 369-07-3

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Company : Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA

Telephone : +1 800-325-5832
Fax : +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number
Emergency Phone # : (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances
Synonyms : ONPG
            o-Nitrophenyl β-D-galactopyranoside

Formula : C_{12}H_{15}NO_{8}
Molecular Weight : 301.25 g/mol
CAS-No. : 369-07-3
EC-No. : 206-716-1

No ingredients are hazardous according to OSHA criteria.
No components need to be disclosed according to the applicable regulations.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures
If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.
**In case of skin contact**
Wash off with soap and plenty of water.

**In case of eye contact**
Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

**If swallowed**
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water.

### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
no data available

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**5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

#### 5.1 Extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media**
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

#### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NOx)

#### 5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

#### 5.4 Further information
no data available

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**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

#### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas.
For personal protection see section 8.

#### 6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains.

#### 6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

#### 6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

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**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

#### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. Normal measures for preventive fire protection.
For precautions see section 2.2.

#### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.
Recommended storage temperature: -20 °C

#### 7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

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**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

#### 8.1 Control parameters

**Components with workplace control parameters**
Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

#### 8.2 Exposure controls

**Appropriate engineering controls**
General industrial hygiene practice.
Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166 (EU).

Skin protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove’s outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Body Protection
Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific workplace. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection
Respiratory protection is not required. Where protection from nuisance levels of dusts are desired, use type N95 (US) or type P1 (EN 143) dust masks. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure
Do not let product enter drains.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a)</td>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Form: solid Colour: beige</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b)</td>
<td>Odour</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c)</td>
<td>Odour Threshold</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>d)</td>
<td>pH</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e)</td>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>186 °C (367 °F) - Decomposes on heating.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f)</td>
<td>Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g)</td>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h)</td>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i)</td>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>j)</td>
<td>Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k)</td>
<td>Vapour pressure</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>l)</td>
<td>Vapour density</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>m)</td>
<td>Relative density</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>n)</td>
<td>Water solubility</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>o)</td>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>p)</td>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>q)</td>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>r)</td>
<td>Viscosity</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>s)</td>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9.2 Other safety information
   no data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity
   no data available

10.2 Chemical stability
   Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
   no data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
   no data available

10.5 Incompatible materials
   Strong oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
   Other decomposition products - no data available
   In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects
   Acute toxicity
   no data available
   Inhalation: no data available
   Dermal: no data available
   no data available

   Skin corrosion/irritation
   no data available

   Serious eye damage/eye irritation
   no data available

   Respiratory or skin sensitisation
   no data available

   Germ cell mutagenicity
   no data available

   Carcinogenicity
   IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
   ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
   NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
   OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

   Reproductive toxicity
   no data available

   Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
   no data available
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
no data available

Aspiration hazard
no data available

Additional Information
RTECS: Not available
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity
no data available

12.2 Persistence and degradability
no data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
no data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
no data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects
no data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product
Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)
Not dangerous goods

IMDG
Not dangerous goods

IATA
Not dangerous goods

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
SARA 313: This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards
No SARA Hazards

Massachusetts Right To Know Components
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.
Pennsylvania Right To Know Components
2-Nitrophenyl-β-D-galactopyranoside 369-07-3

New Jersey Right To Know Components
2-Nitrophenyl-β-D-galactopyranoside 369-07-3

California Prop. 65 Components
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION
HMIS Rating
Health hazard: 0
Chronic Health Hazard: 0
Flammability: 0
Physical Hazard: 0

NFPA Rating
Health hazard: 0
Fire Hazard: 0
Reactivity Hazard: 0

Further information
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Preparation Information
Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety – Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

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