SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Product identifier: LEAD, 1,000 ug/mL or 10,000 u

Other means of identification
Product No.: 6455, 5765, 5732

Recommended use and restriction on use
Recommended use: Not available.
Restrictions on use: Not known.

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor Information

Manufacturer
Company Name: Avantor Performance Materials, Inc.
Address: 3477 Corporate Parkway, Suite 200
Center Valley, PA 18034
Telephone: Customer Service: 855-282-6867
Fax: 
Contact Person: Environmental Health & Safety
E-mail: info@avantormaterials.com

Emergency telephone number:
24 Hour Emergency: 908-859-2151

Chemtrec: 800-424-9300

2. Hazard(s) Identification

Hazard Classification

Health Hazards
- Skin Corrosion/Irritation Category 2
- Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation Category 1
- Carcinogenicity Category 2
- Toxic to reproduction Category 1A
- Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure Category 2

Environmental Hazards
- Acute hazards to the aquatic environment Category 2
- Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment Category 3

Label Elements
Hazard Symbol:

Signal Word: Danger
Hazard Statement:
Causes skin irritation.
Causes serious eye damage.
Suspected of causing cancer.
May damage fertility or the unborn child.
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Toxic to aquatic life.
Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary Statement

Prevention:
Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Avoid release to the environment.

Response:
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Storage:
Store locked up.

Disposal:
Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.

Other hazards which do not result in GHS classification:
None.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixtures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>Common name and synonyms</th>
<th>CAS number</th>
<th>Content in percent (%)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NITRIC ACID</td>
<td></td>
<td>7697-37-2</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEAD</td>
<td></td>
<td>7439-92-1</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* All concentrations are percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.

4. First-aid measures

General information:
Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

Ingestion:
Rinse mouth. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Inhalation:
Move to fresh air. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Skin Contact:
Wash the skin immediately with soap and water. If skin irritation or an allergic skin reaction develops, get medical attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
Eye contact: Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. In case of irritation from airborne exposure, move to fresh air.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Symptoms: Harmful if swallowed. Causes serious eye damage. Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment: Treat symptomatically. Symptoms may be delayed.

5. Fire-fighting measures

General Fire Hazards: In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: None known.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical: May burn, but does not ignite readily.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Special fire fighting procedures: No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters: Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Keep unauthorized personnel away. Keep upwind. Use personal protective equipment. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. See Section 8 of the MSDS for Personal Protective Equipment.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up: Absorb spill with vermiculite or other inert material, then place in a container for chemical waste. Dike far ahead of larger spill for later recovery and disposal. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Notification Procedures: Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Inform authorities if large amounts are involved.

Environmental Precautions: Do not contaminate water sources or sewer. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.
7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling: Use personal protective equipment as required. Do not taste or swallow. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using the product. Do not get in eyes and avoid contact with skin and clothing. Avoid breathing mist. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. See Section 8 of the MSDS for Personal Protective Equipment. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities: Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Keep container tightly closed. Store in a cool and well-ventilated place.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control Parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Exposure Limit Values</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NITRIC ACID</td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>4 ppm</td>
<td>US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (2011)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>2 ppm</td>
<td>US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (2011)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>4 ppm</td>
<td>10 mg/m3</td>
<td>US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards (2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL</td>
<td>2 ppm</td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
<td>US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards (2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>2 ppm</td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
<td>US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000) (02 2006)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>4 ppm</td>
<td>10 mg/m3</td>
<td>US. OSHA Table Z-1-A (29 CFR 1910.1000) (1989)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>2 ppm</td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
<td>US. OSHA Table Z-1-A (29 CFR 1910.1000) (1989)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEAD - as Pb</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.05 mg/m3</td>
<td>US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (2011)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REL</td>
<td>0.050 mg/m3</td>
<td>US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards (2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEAD</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.05 mg/m3</td>
<td>US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050) (02 2006)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSHA_AC</td>
<td>0.03 mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
<td>US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050) (02 2006)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEAD - as Pb</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.05 mg/m3</td>
<td>US. OSHA Table Z-1-A (29 CFR 1910.1000) (1989)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biological Limit Values

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>Exposure Limit Values</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LEAD (Lead: Sampling time: Not critical.)</td>
<td>300 µg/l (Blood)</td>
<td>ACGIH BEL (03 2013)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Appropriate Engineering Controls

No data available.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General information: Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. An eye wash and safety shower must be available in the immediate work area.

Eye/face protection: Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles) and a face shield.

Skin Protection Hand Protection: Wear protective gloves.
Other: Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory Protection: If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (in countries where exposure limits have not been established), an approved respirator must be worn. Air-purifying respirator with an appropriate, government approved (where applicable), air-purifying filter, cartridge or canister. Contact health and safety professional or manufacturer for specific information.

Hygiene measures: Provide eyewash station and safety shower. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance
- Physical state: Liquid
- Form: No data available.
- Color: Colorless
- Odor: Odorless
- Odor threshold: No data available.
- pH: No data available.
- Melting point/freezing point: 0 °C
- Initial boiling point and boiling range: 100 °C
- Flash Point: No data available.
- Evaporation rate: No data available.
- Flammability (solid, gas): No data available.

Upper/lower limit on flammability or explosive limits
- Flammability limit - upper (%): No data available.
- Flammability limit - lower (%): No data available.
- Explosive limit - upper (%): No data available.
- Explosive limit - lower (%): No data available.

Vapor pressure: No data available.
Vapor density: No data available.
Relative density: No data available.
Solubility(ies)
- Solubility in water: Completely Soluble
- Solubility (other): No data available.

Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): No data available.
Auto-ignition temperature: No data available.
Decomposition temperature: No data available.
Viscosity: No data available.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity: No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
Chemical Stability: Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Conditions to Avoid: Contact with incompatible materials.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: By heating and fire, toxic vapors/gases may be formed.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Ingestion: May cause irritation of the gastrointestinal tract.

Inhalation: May cause irritation to the respiratory system.

Skin Contact: Causes skin irritation.

Eye contact: Causes serious eye damage.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (list all possible routes of exposure)

Oral Product: No data available.

Dermal Product: No data available.

Inhalation Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):

NITRIC ACID
LC 50 (Rat, 1 h): 7 mg/l
LC 50 (Rat, 4 h): 65 ppm
LC 50 (Mouse, 4 h): 67 ppm

Repeated Dose Toxicity Product: No data available.

Skin Corrosion/Irritation Product: Causes skin irritation.

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation Product: Causes serious eye damage.

Respiratory or Skin Sensitization Product: Not a skin sensitizer.

Carcinogenicity Product: Suspected of causing cancer.

IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans:

LEAD Overall evaluation: 2B. Possibly carcinogenic to humans.

US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens:

LEAD Reasonably Anticipated to be a Human Carcinogen.

No carcinogenic components identified
Germ Cell Mutagenicity

**In vitro**
- **Product:** No mutagenic components identified

**In vivo**
- **Product:** No mutagenic components identified

**Reproductive Toxicity**
- **Product:** May damage fertility or the unborn child.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure**
- **Product:** None known.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure**
- **Product:** Blood, Lungs, Nervous System, Kidney - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

**Aspiration Hazard**
- **Product:** Not classified

**Other Effects:** None known.

12. Ecological information

**Ecotoxicity:**

**Acute hazards to the aquatic environment:**

**Fish**
- **Product:** No data available.

**Specified substance(s):**
- **NITRIC ACID**
  - LC 50 (Starfish (Asterias rubens), 48 h): 100 - 330 mg/l Mortality
- **LEAD**
  - LC 50 (Rainbow trout, donaldson trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss), 96 h): 1.17 mg/l Mortality
  - LC 50 (Smallmouth bass (Micropterus dolomieui), 96 h): 2.2 mg/l Mortality

**Aquatic Invertebrates**
- **Product:** No data available.

**Specified substance(s):**
- **NITRIC ACID**
  - LC 50 (Cockle (Cerastoderma edule), 48 h): 330 - 1,000 mg/l Mortality
  - LC 50 (Green or European shore crab (Carcinus maenas), 48 h): 180 mg/l Mortality
- **LEAD**
  - EC 50 (Fleshy prawn (Penaeus chinensis), 30 h): 1.88 mg/l Mortality
  - LC 50 (Water flea (Daphnia magna), 48 h): 3.6 - 5.3 mg/l Mortality
  - LC 50 (Fleshy prawn (Penaeus chinensis), 96 h): 0.105 - 0.298 mg/l Mortality

**Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment:**

**Fish**
- **Product:** No data available.

**Aquatic Invertebrates**
- **Product:** No data available.

**Toxicity to Aquatic Plants**
- **Product:** No data available.
Persistence and Degradability

Biodegradation
Product: No data available.

BOD/COD Ratio
Product: No data available.

Bioaccumulative Potential

Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)
Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):
LEAD
- Midge (Chironomus thummi), Bioconcentration Factor (BCF): 3,670 (Renewal)
- Coho salmon, silver salmon (Oncorhynchus kisutch), Bioconcentration Factor (BCF): 7.3 (Renewal)
- Giant gourami (Colisa fasciata), Bioconcentration Factor (BCF): 7.2 (Static)
- Bioconcentration factor calculated using dry weight tissue conc
- Ricefield water nymph (Najas graminea), Bioconcentration Factor (BCF): 6,610 (Static) Bioconcentration factor calculated using dry weight tissue conc

Partition Coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)
Product: No data available.

Mobility in Soil: No data available.

Other Adverse Effects: Toxic to aquatic life. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions: Discharge, treatment, or disposal may be subject to national, state, or local laws.

Contaminated Packaging: Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

14. Transport information

DOT
UN Number: UN 3264
UN Proper Shipping Name: Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s. (NITRIC ACID)
Transport Hazard Class(es):
Class(es): 8
Label(s): 8
Packing Group: III
Marine Pollutant: No
IMDG
UN Number: UN 3264
UN Proper Shipping Name: CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.(NITRIC ACID)
Transport Hazard Class(es): 8
Label(s): 8
EmS No.: F-A, S-B
Packing Group: III
Marine Pollutant: No

IATA
UN Number: UN 3264
Proper Shipping Name: Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s.(NITRIC ACID)
Transport Hazard Class(es): 8
Label(s): 8
Marine Pollutant: No
Packing Group: III

15. Regulatory information

US Federal Regulations

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)
US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)
None present or none present in regulated quantities.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4):
NITRIC ACID Reportable quantity: 1000 lbs.
LEAD Reportable quantity: 10 lbs.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories
X Acute (Immediate) X Chronic (Delayed) Fire Reactive Pressure Generating

SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>RQ</th>
<th>Threshold Planning Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NITRIC ACID</td>
<td>1000 lbs.</td>
<td>1000 lbs.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 304 Emergency Release Notification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>RQ</th>
<th>Threshold Planning Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NITRIC ACID</td>
<td>1000 lbs.</td>
<td>1000 lbs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEAD</td>
<td>10 lbs.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Chemical

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>Threshold Planning Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NITRIC ACID</td>
<td>500 lbs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEAD</td>
<td>500 lbs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 313 (TRI Reporting)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>Reporting threshold for other users</th>
<th>Reporting threshold for manufacturing and processing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NITRIC ACID</td>
<td>10000 lbs</td>
<td>25000 lbs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEAD</td>
<td>100 lbs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Clean Water Act Section 311 Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 117.3)
NITRIC ACID Reportable quantity: 1000 lbs.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130):
NITRIC ACID Threshold quantity: 15000 lbs

US State Regulations

US. California Proposition 65
LEAD Carcinogenic.
LEAD Developmental toxin.
LEAD Male reproductive toxin.
LEAD Female reproductive toxin.

US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act
NITRIC ACID Listed

US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List
NITRIC ACID Listed

US. Pennsylvania RTK - Hazardous Substances
NITRIC ACID Listed

US. Rhode Island RTK
NITRIC ACID Listed

Inventory Status:
Australia AICS: On or in compliance with the inventory
Canada DSL Inventory List: On or in compliance with the inventory
EINECS, ELINCS or NLP: On or in compliance with the inventory
Japan (ENCS) List: On or in compliance with the inventory
China Inv. Existing Chemical Substances: On or in compliance with the inventory
Korea Existing Chemicals Inv. (KECI): On or in compliance with the inventory
Canada NDSSL Inventory: Not in compliance with the inventory.
Philippines PICCS: On or in compliance with the inventory
US TSCA Inventory: On or in compliance with the inventory
New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals: On or in compliance with the inventory
Japan ISHL Listing: Not in compliance with the inventory.
Japan Pharmacopoeia Listing: Not in compliance with the inventory.

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

NFPA Hazard ID

![NFPA Hazard ID](image)

Hazard rating: 0 - Minimal; 1 - Slight; 2 - Moderate; 3 - Serious; 4 - Severe

Issue Date: 12-12-2014
Revision Date: No data available.
Version #: 1.0

Further Information: No data available.

Disclaimer: THE INFORMATION PRESENTED IN THIS MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (MSDS/SDS) WAS PREPARED BY TECHNICAL PERSONNEL BASED ON DATA THAT THEY BELIEVE IN THEIR GOOD FAITH JUDGMENT IS ACCURATE. HOWEVER, THE INFORMATION PROVIDED HEREIN IS PROVIDED “AS IS,” AND AVANTOR PERFORMANCE MATERIALS MAKES AND GIVES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES WHATSOEVER, AND EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES REGARDING SUCH INFORMATION AND THE PRODUCT TO WHICH IT RELATES, WHETHER EXPRESS, IMPLIED, OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION WARRANTIES OF ACCURACY, COMPLETENESS, MERCHANTABILITY, NON-INFRINGEMENT, PERFORMANCE, SAFETY, SUITABILITY, STABILITY, AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, AND ANY WARRANTIES ARISING FROM COURSE OF DEALING, COURSE OF PERFORMANCE, OR USAGE OF TRADE. THIS MSDS/SDS IS INTENDED ONLY AS A GUIDE TO THE APPROPRIATE PRECAUTIONARY HANDLING OF THE MATERIAL BY A PROPERLY TRAINED PERSON USING THIS PRODUCT, AND IS NOT INTENDED TO BE COMPREHENSIVE AS TO THE MANNER AND CONDITIONS OF USE, HANDLING, STORAGE, OR DISPOSAL OF THE PRODUCT. INDIVIDUALS RECEIVING THIS MSDS/SDS MUST ALWAYS EXERCISE THEIR OWN INDEPENDENT JUDGMENT IN DETERMINING THE APPROPRIATENESS OF SUCH ISSUES. ACCORDINGLY, AVANTOR PERFORMANCE MATERIALS ASSUMES NO LIABILITY WHATSOEVER FOR THE USE OF OR RELIANCE UPON THIS INFORMATION. NO SUGGESTIONS FOR USE ARE INTENDED AS, AND NOTHING HEREIN SHALL BE CONSTRUED AS, A RECOMMENDATION TO INFRINGE ANY EXISTING PATENTS OR TO VIOLATE ANY FEDERAL, STATE, LOCAL, OR FOREIGN LAWS. AVANTOR PERFORMANCE MATERIALS REMINDS YOU THAT IT IS YOUR LEGAL DUTY TO MAKE ALL INFORMATION IN THIS MSDS/SDS AVAILABLE TO YOUR EMPLOYEES.