1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers
Product name: Actinomycin D
Product Number: A1410
Brand: Sigma
CAS-No.: 50-76-0

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Company: Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA
Telephone: +1 800-325-5832
Fax: +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number
Emergency Phone #: (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 2), H300
For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
Pictogram

Signal word: Danger
Hazard statement(s)
H300 Fatal if swallowed.
Precautionary statement(s)
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
P321 Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label).
P330 Rinse mouth.
P405 Store locked up.
P501 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS - none
3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

Synonyms: Actinomycin IV
Actinomycin C1
Dactinomycin

Formula: \( \text{C}_{62}\text{H}_{86}\text{N}_{12}\text{O}_{16} \)
Molecular Weight: 1,255.42 g/mol
CAS-No.: 50-76-0
EC-No.: 200-063-6

### Hazardous components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dactinomycin</td>
<td>Acute Tox. 2; H300</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

**General advice**
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

**If inhaled**
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

**In case of skin contact**
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician.

**In case of eye contact**
Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

**If swallowed**
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

no data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media**
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NOx)
Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NOx)

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information

no data available

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear respiratory protection. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.

For personal protection see section 8.
6.2 **Environmental precautions**
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 **Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**
Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 **Reference to other sections**
For disposal see section 13.

7. **HANDLING AND STORAGE**

7.1 **Precautions for safe handling**
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.
Recommended storage temperature: 2 - 8 °C
Keep in a dry place.

7.3 **Specific end use(s)**
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

8. **EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

8.1 **Control parameters**
Components with workplace control parameters
Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

8.2 **Exposure controls**
Appropriate engineering controls
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**
Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

**Skin protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.
**Body Protection**
Complete suit protecting against chemicals. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Respiratory protection**
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face particle respirator type N100 (US) or type P3 (EN 143) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Control of environmental exposure**
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

9. **PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

9.1 **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Appearance</td>
<td>Form: powder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Colour: dark red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Odour</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Odour Threshold</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) pH</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>Melting point/range: 251 - 253 °C (484 - 487 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Flash point</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Evaporation rate</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) Vapour pressure</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) Vapour density</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Relative density</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n) Water solubility</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p) Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q) Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r) Viscosity</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>s) Explosive properties</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>t) Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9.2 **Other safety information**

no data available

10. **STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

10.1 **Reactivity**

no data available
10.2 **Chemical stability**
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
no data available

10.4 **Conditions to avoid**
no data available

10.5 **Incompatible materials**
Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids, Strong bases

10.6 **Hazardous decomposition products**
Other decomposition products - no data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

11. **TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

11.1 **Information on toxicological effects**

**Acute toxicity**
LD50 Oral - rat - 7.2 mg/kg
Remarks: Diarrhoea Blood:Other changes.

Inhalation: no data available
Dermal: no data available
no data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
no data available

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
no data available

**Respiratory or skin sensitisation**
Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause allergic reactions in certain sensitive individuals.

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
Laboratory experiments have shown mutagenic effects.

rat
Liver
DNA damage

rat
DNA damage

**Carcinogenicity**
This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

IARC: 3 - Group 3: Not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans (Dactinomycin)
ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

**Reproductive toxicity**
no data available
Overexposure may cause reproductive disorder(s) based on tests with laboratory animals.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
no data available

Aspiration hazard
no data available

Additional Information
RTECS: AU1575000
anemia, Drowsiness, Weakness
Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence
Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity
no data available

12.2 Persistence and degradability
no data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
no data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
no data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects
no data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product
Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)
UN number: 3462 Class: 6.1 Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Toxins, extracted from living sources, solid, n.o.s. (Dactinomycin)
Marine pollutant: No
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG
UN number: 3462 Class: 6.1 Packing group: II EMS-No: F-A, S-A
Proper shipping name: TOXINS, EXTRACTED FROM LIVING SOURCES, SOLID, N.O.S. (Dactinomycin)
Marine pollutant: No

IATA
UN number: 3462 Class: 6.1 Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Toxins, extracted from living sources, solid, n.o.s. (Dactinomycin)
15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 Components
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
SARA 313: This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards
Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dactinomycin</td>
<td>50-76-0</td>
<td>1993-04-24</td>
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</table>

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dactinomycin</td>
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New Jersey Right To Know Components

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
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<tr>
<td>Dactinomycin</td>
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California Prop. 65 Components

WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

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<tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>2007-09-28</td>
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</table>

WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
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<tr>
<td>Dactinomycin</td>
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16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acute Tox.</th>
<th>Acute toxicity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H300</td>
<td>Fatal if swallowed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HMIS Rating

- Health hazard: 3
- Chronic Health Hazard: *
- Flammability: 0
- Physical Hazard: 0

NFPA Rating

- Health hazard: 3
- Fire Hazard: 0
- Reactivity Hazard: 0

Further information
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