

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : N,N-Dimethylformamide
Product Number : D8654
Brand : Sigma
Company : Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO 63103
USA
Telephone : +1 800-325-5832
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Emergency Phone # : (314) 776-6555

2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Formula : C₃H₇NO
Molecular Weight : 73.09 g/mol

CAS-No.	EC-No.	Index-No.	Concentration
N,N-Dimethylformamide			
68-12-2	200-679-5	616-001-00-X	-

3. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

OSHA Hazards

Combustible Liquid

Irritant

Teratogen

Target Organs

Kidney, Liver, Blood, Cardiovascular system., Central nervous system

HMIS Classification

Health Hazard: 2

Chronic Health Hazard: *

Flammability: 2

Physical hazards: 0

NFPA Rating

Health Hazard: 2

Fire : 2

Reactivity Hazard: 0

Potential Health Effects

Inhalation

May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.

Skin May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.
Eyes Causes eye irritation.
Ingestion May be harmful if swallowed.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice

Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing give artificial respiration Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact

Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

If swallowed

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Flammable properties

Flash point 58 °C (136 °F) - closed cup

Ignition temperature 445 °C (833 °F)

Suitable extinguishing media

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions

Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas.

Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains.

Methods for cleaning up

Soak up with inert absorbent material and dispose of as hazardous waste. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling

Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge.

Storage

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Update	Basis
N,N-Dimethylformami	68-12-2	TWA	10 ppm 30 mg/m3	1994-09-01	US. American Conference of Governmental and

de					Industrial Hygienists Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances in the Work Environment; Annual Reports for the Year 2004:Committees on Threshold Limit Values (TLVs) and Biological Exposure Indices (BEIs)
Remarks	Substances for which there is a Biological Exposure Index or Indices. Refers to Appendix A -- Carcinogens. 1996 Adoption				
		TWA	10 ppm 30 mg/m3	1989-03-01	US. Department of Labor - Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) 29 CFR 1910.1000 Z-1-A
		TWA	10 ppm 30 mg/m3	1993-06-30	US. Department of Labor - Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) Permissible Exposure Limits (PEL) 29 CFR 1910.1000 Air Contaminants.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Hand protection

Handle with gloves.

Eye protection

Safety glasses

Skin and body protection

Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

Hygiene measures

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance

Form	liquid, clear
Colour	colourless
Odour	amine-like

Safety data

pH	6.7
Melting point	-61 °C (-78 °F)

Boiling point	153 °C (307 °F) at 1,013 hPa (760 mmHg)
Flash point	58 °C (136 °F) - closed cup
Ignition temperature	445 °C (833 °F)
Lower explosion limit	2.2 %(V)
Upper explosion limit	15.2 %(V)
Vapour pressure	3.60 hPa (2.70 mmHg) at 20 °C (68 °F) 5.16 hPa (3.87 mmHg) at 25 °C (77 °F)
Density	0.948 g/cm ³
Water solubility	completely miscible
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	log Pow: -1.01
Relative vapour density	2.52 - (Air = 1.0)

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Storage stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Materials to avoid

Strong oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NO_x)

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - rat - 2,800 mg/kg

LD50 Dermal - rabbit - 4,720 mg/kg

Irritation and corrosion

Skin - Human - Mild skin irritation - 24 h

Eyes - rabbit - Moderate eye irritation

Sensitisation

no data available

Chronic exposure

This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Genotoxicity in vitro - mouse - lymphocyte

Mutation in mammalian somatic cells.

May cause congenital malformation in the fetus.

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure

Warning: intolerance for alcohol can occur up to 4 days after dimethylformamide exposure. N,N-dimethylformamide is considered to be a potent liver toxin., Vomiting, Diarrhoea, Abdominal pain, To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Potential Health Effects

Inhalation	May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.
Skin	May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.
Eyes	Causes eye irritation.
Ingestion	May be harmful if swallowed.
Target Organs	Kidney, Liver, Blood, Cardiovascular system., Central nervous system,

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Elimination information (persistence and degradability)

no data available

Ecotoxicity effects

Toxicity to fish	LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 9,000 - 13,000 mg/l - 96 h
	LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill) - 6,700 - 7,500 mg/l - 96 h
	LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 10,400 - 10,800 mg/l - 96 h
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates.	EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 9,600 - 13,100 mg/l - 48 h

Further information on ecology

no data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product

This combustible material may be burned in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber. Observe all federal, state, and local environmental regulations. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated packaging

Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)

UN-Number: 2265 Class: 3 Packing group: III
Proper shipping name: N,N-Dimethylformamide

IMDG

UN-Number: 2265 Class: 3 Packing group: III EMS-No: F-E, S-D
Proper shipping name: N,N-DIMETHYLFORMAMIDE
Marine pollutant: No

IATA

UN-Number: 2265 Class: 3 Packing group: III

Proper shipping name: N,N-Dimethylformamide

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

OSHA Hazards

Combustible Liquid, Irritant, Teratogen

TSCA Status

On TSCA Inventory

DSL Status

All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL list.

SARA 302 Components

SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
N,N-Dimethylformamide	68-12-2	1995-01-01

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
N,N-Dimethylformamide	68-12-2	1995-01-01

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
N,N-Dimethylformamide	68-12-2	1995-01-01

New Jersey Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
N,N-Dimethylformamide	68-12-2	1995-01-01

California Prop. 65 Components

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth, or any other reproductive defects.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information

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